

Name	Description	Class.	Complexes used in	Technique	Different Siz	Element	Matter	Origin
<i>Oyoha</i>	Cylindrical skin-covered drum	membrano-	<i>eúrene Nksesi</i>	thumb, fingers, palm	2 Large	Entertainment	Clay, Skin	<i>Eyuruy</i>
<i>Rischt</i>	Plucked 5-stringed harp	chordo-	<i>eúrene Nksesi</i>	plucking		Entertainment	Wood, tendons	<i>Chsoha</i>
<i>Naku</i>	Beaten Gourd	idio-	<i>karam misse, eszahnze amene</i>	fingers, palm	Many, 3 major	Rock	Gourd	<i>Fimucu (Niuk)</i>
<i>Ikzes</i>	Gourd shaker with seeds inside	shaken idio- (rattle)	<i>usaúvise eneMka emin</i>	shaking, palm		Rock	Gourd, Seeds	<i>Fimucu (Niuk)</i>
<i>Usa</i>	Flute Family	aero-	<i>inniszem kansaú, nerimsanu</i>	breath, fingers	L, M, S	Rock	Clay	<i>Fimucu</i>
<i>Szemsze</i>	Clay shaker	shaken idio- (rattle)	<i>eszahnze amene</i>	shaking	One size	Rock	Clay, Seeds	<i>Fimucu (Kintht)</i>
<i>Ikui</i>	Flute	aero-	<i>mehenna Msekasi</i>	breath, fingering	One size	Rock, Water	Clay	<i>Fimucu (Ehfvu)</i>
<i>Aúnup</i>	Clay vessel (two holes); percussion instrument	idio- plosive aero-	<i>mehenna Msekasi, inniszem kansaú, eszahnze amene, nerimsanu, usaúvise eneMka emin, uánu kereksi</i>	fingers, palm	L,2 M,2 S	Rock, Water	Clay	<i>Fimucu (Ehfvu)</i>
<i>Msen</i>	Cylindrical 'trumpet'	aero-	<i>inniszem kansaú</i>	breath	M, S	Rock, Water	Clay	<i>Fimucu (Kintht)</i>
<i>Aúnuvfe</i>	<i>Aúnup</i> s with three resonance bodies	idio- plosive aero-	<i>inniszem kansaú, usaúvise eneMka emin, rurum epaú</i>	finger, palm	4 M, 3S	Water	Clay	<i>Fimucu (Ehfvu)</i>
<i>Nnuf</i>	Water-filled whistles	aero-	<i>usaúvise eneMka emin</i>	just blowing	15 diff.	Water	Clay	<i>Nija</i>
<i>Kea</i>	Cylindrical 'trumpet'	aero-	<i>usaúvise eneMka emin, rurum epaú</i>	circular breathing	S	Water, Wood	Clay	<i>Nija</i>
<i>Kuzue</i>	Flute Family (complex fingerings)	aero-	<i>mehenna Msekasi, eszahnze amene</i>	fingerings	3 (M-S)	Wood	Wood	<i>Fimucu (Ehfvu)</i>
<i>Inimka</i>	Flute	aero-	<i>uánu kereksi, rerek amVri</i>	breath, bend, fingering	infinite(s)	Wood	Bone	<i>Chsoha</i>
<i>Nieye</i>	Single-reed instrument	aero-	<i>unma misse, rerek amVri</i>	breath, bursts, overblowing		Wood	Wood	<i>Eyuruy</i>
<i>Kunshoy</i>	Skin-covered goblet drum	membrano- plosive aero-	<i>unma misse, karam misse, rurum epaú, uánu kereksi, rerek amVri</i>	thumb, fingers, palm, scraping	3 M, S	Wood, Rock	Clay, Skin	<i>Eyuruy</i>

<b>Rituals</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Complex</b>	<b>Ensemble</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>Participants (no.)</b>	<b>Element</b>	<b>Origin</b>
<i>unma misse</i>	Tales (myths)	Individual	Song/Recitation + <i>Kunshoy Nieve</i>	intermittently during the year	Singer (1) + musicians (3-5)	Entertainment	<i>Eyuruy</i>
<i>eúrene Nksesi</i>	Tales (fables)	Individual	Song/Recitation + <i>Oyoha, Rischt</i>	intermittently during the year	Singer(1) + musicians(2-5)	Entertainment	<i>Eyuruy</i>
<i>karam misse</i>	Tales (political/historical)	Individual	Song/Recitation & Chorus + <i>Naku, Kunshoy</i>	intermittently during a year	Singer(1) + community(10-20) + musicians(3-15)	Entertainment	<i>Multiple</i>
<i>mehenna Msekasi</i>	Pregnancy-blessing	Contractual	Chant + <i>Ikui, Kuzue, Aunup</i>	at first sign	Priests(one for each element, each plays an instrument)(3)	Life	<i>Fimucu (Ehfvu)</i>
<i>inniszem kansaú</i>	Birth-celebration	Communal	Chant & Chorus + <i>Aunup, Aunufve, Msen, Usa</i>	two weeks after birth	Priests(3) + the family + musicians(7)	Life	<i>Fimucu (Ehfvu)</i>
<i>eszahnze amene</i>	Finding new ground	Communal Contractual	Chant + <i>Aunup, Szemsze, Naku, Kuzue</i>	every 8-10 years per farm	Priests(1/3/2) + acolytes(5-8) + families	Rock	<i>Fimucu (Kintht)</i>
<i>nerimsanu</i>	Women's initiation (farmers)	Individual Communal	Solo & Chorus + <i>Aunup, Usa</i>	first menstruation	Subject(1) + group of elders (5, 4 of which play instruments)	Rock, Water	<i>Fimucu (Niuk)</i>
<i>ursaúvise eneMka emin</i>	Steering the flood	Communal	<i>Aunufve, Kea, Nnuf, Aunup, Ikzes</i>	depending	Priests(5) + community(10)	Water	<i>Fimucu (Nija)</i>
<i>rurum epaú</i>	Ceremony of Time	Communal	Recitation + <i>Kea, Aunufve, Kunshoy</i>	3: end of flood, start of hunt, end of hunt	Priests(1,3,5) + acolytes(6,8,4)	Water, Wood	<i>Fimucu (recent)</i>
<i>uánu kerekxi</i>	Initiation of hunters	Communal Individual	<i>Inimka, Kunshoy, Aunup</i>	Beginning of hunting season	Subject(1) + Hunters(3-7)	Wood	<i>Chsoha, Ehfvu</i>
<i>rerek amVri</i>	Preparing the hunt	Communal	Shouts + <i>Kunshoy, Kuzue, Nieve</i>	Hunting season	Hunters(5-10) + Families	Wood	<i>Fimucu (Ehfvu)</i>